

Spontaneous Networks

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INSTITUT FÜR TELEMATIK – <http://tm.kit.edu/>



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Applications, Applications, Applications ... (I)

Social Networks



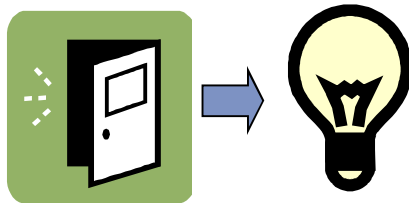
Mobile Applications



P2P Applications



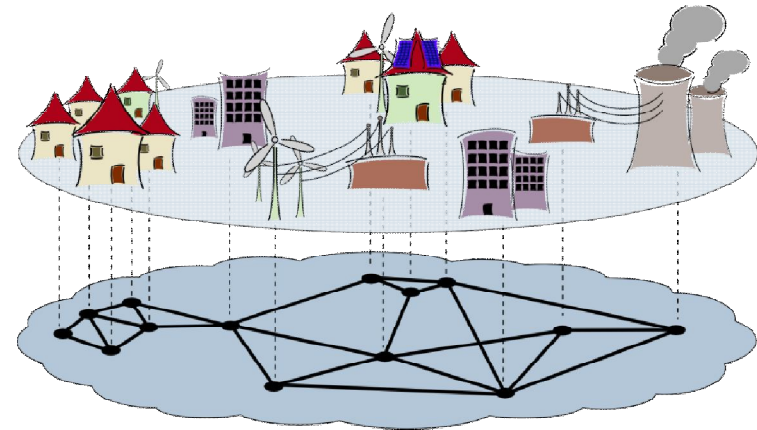
Networked Embedded Devices



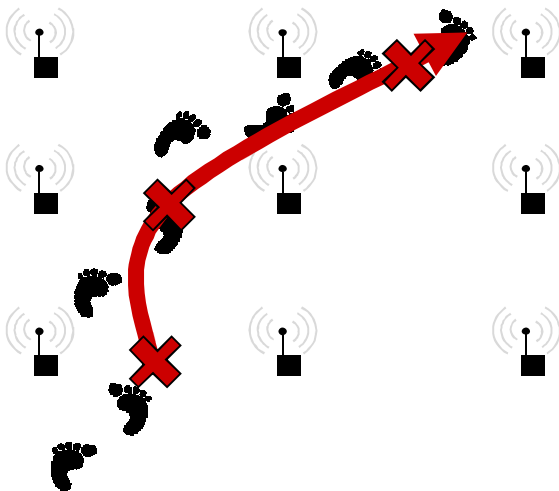
Home Automation



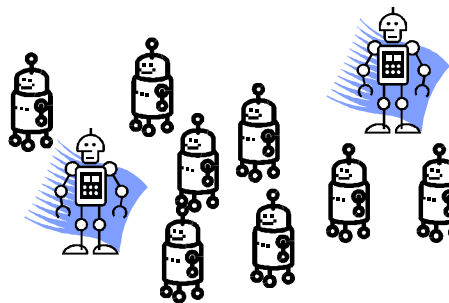
Internet of things



Future energy networks



Control of green borders



Swarms of robots



IP in/to/from the car

One Network Architecture for all Purposes?

Increasing Heterogeneity

- *Devices*
- *Networks/Protocols*
- *Requirements*



... what about
tailored networks
operating concurrently?



„Let 1000 Networks Bloom“



■ Future Internet: Algorithms, Protocols, Architectures

Signalling,
Virtualisation,
Management

Overlay
Networks

Network
Security

Wireless
Sensor
Networks

■ Methods and Tools: Evaluation, Design Process

Analysis &
Simulations

Testbed
Experiments

Systematic
Design
Process

Allow spontaneous and easy creation of new services on top of existing networks

■ Our solution



- SpoVNet (Spontaneous Virtual Networks)

■ Characteristics

- Hides underlay difficulties from application and service developers
 - Multihoming, Mobility, (Protocol-)Heterogeneity, Middleboxes,...
- Reacts autonomously to changes and required adaptations
- Offers an easy-to-use application interface
- Allows for fast and easy deployment of further higher level services

Service Overlays – Basic Scheme

Applications

Application Example: Videostreaming

Application
Interface

Higher
Overlay-based
Services

Higher Service Example: Application Layer Multicast

Base for
Higher
Services

Service Overlay
Base

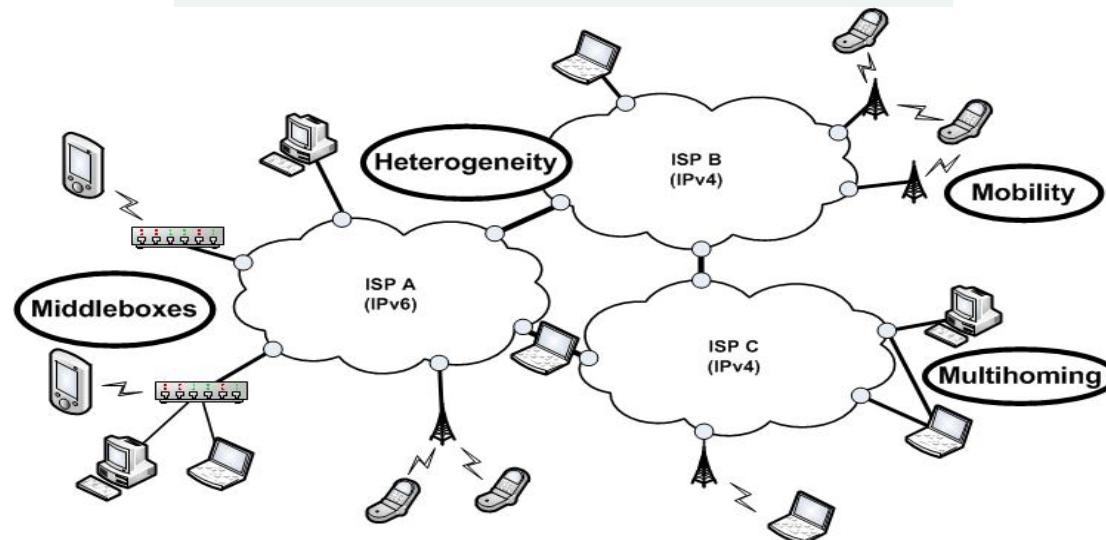


Service Overlay as Common Base

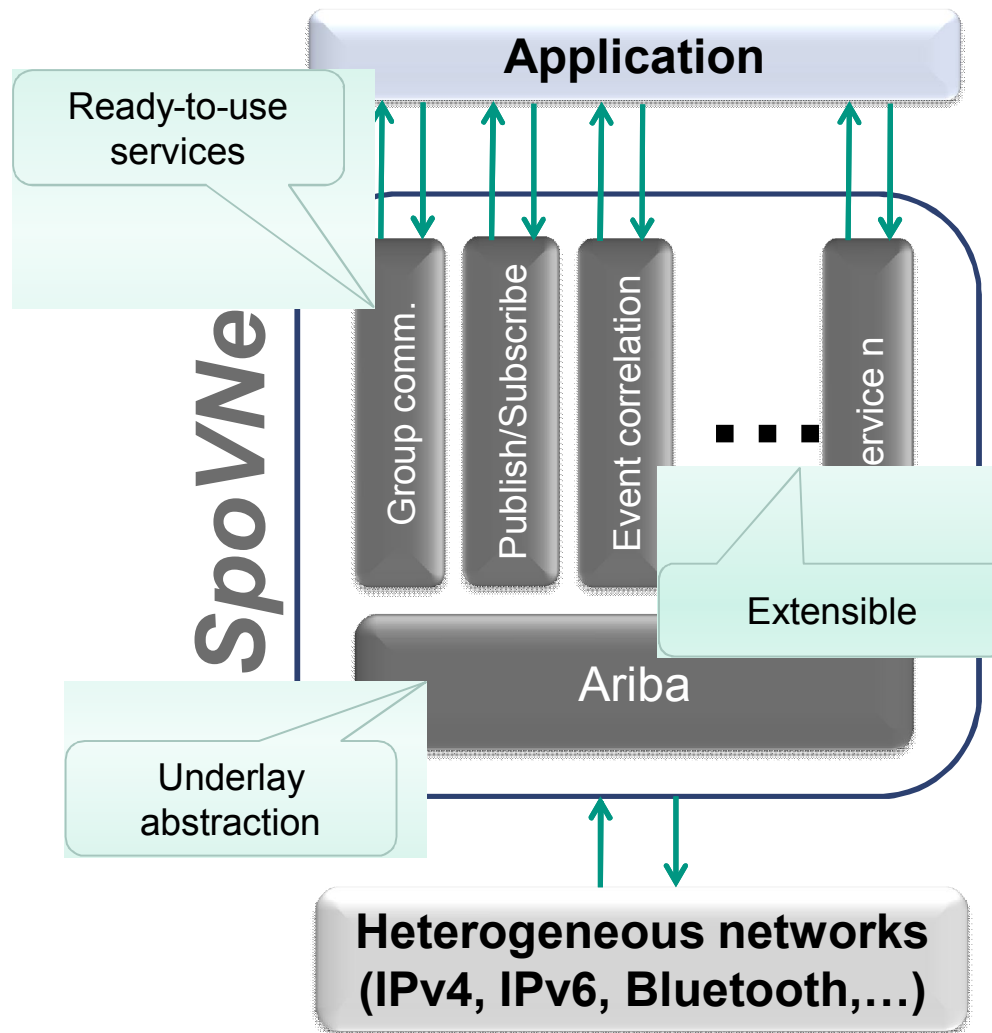
Abstracts
from
Underlay
Hassle

Service Overlay

Heterogeneous
Underlay



Service Overlays - SpoVNet



SpoVNet has been successfully presented at

ACM SIGCOMM 2009

**Honorable
Mention**



and

IEEE INFOCOM 2010

Selected Aspects of SpoVNet

- **Connectivity management**

- **Examples for service overlays**

- Event service
- Multicast service
- Attachment of sensor networks

- **Connectivity for delay tolerant networks**

Selected Aspects of SpoVNet

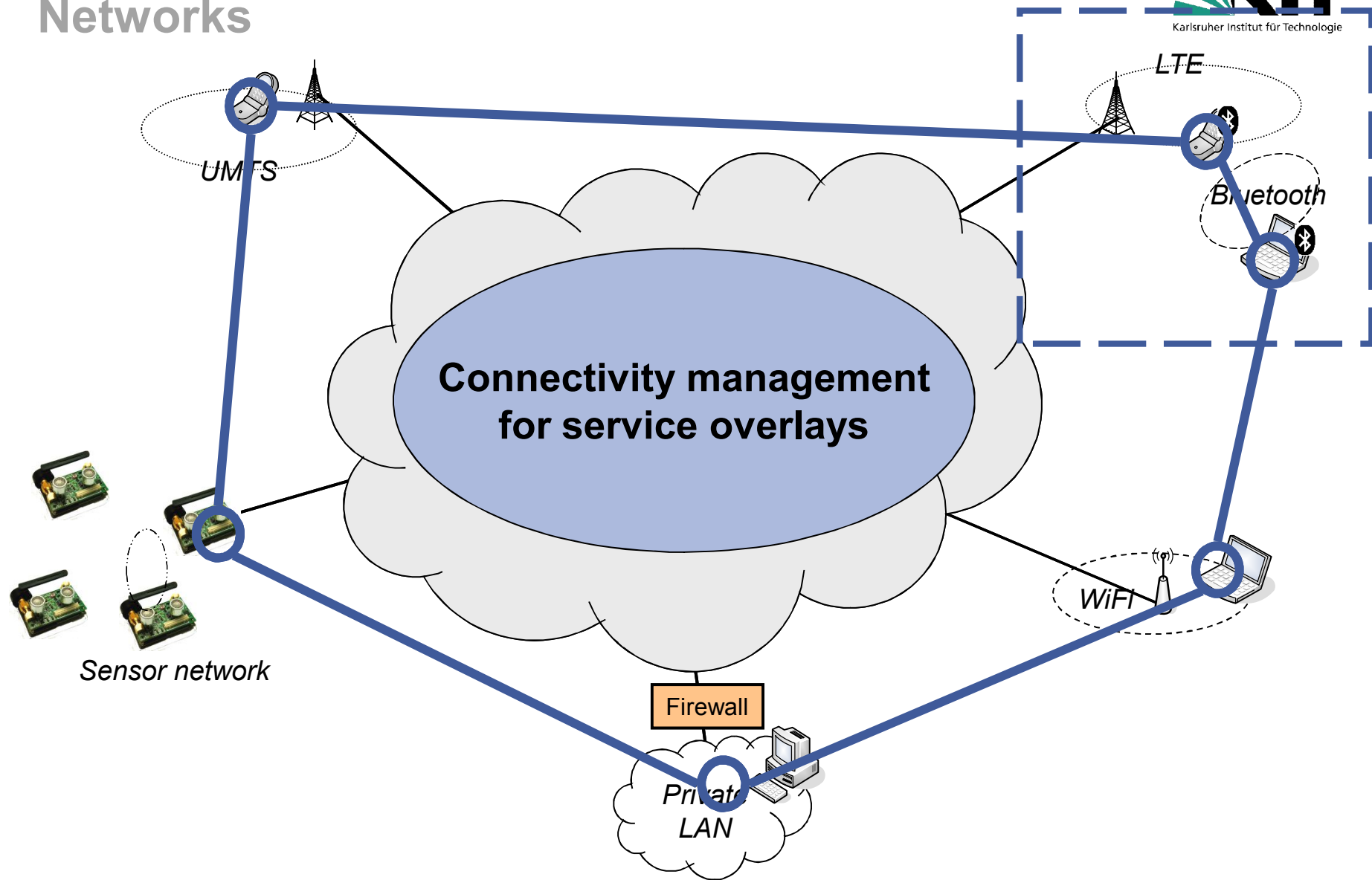
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- Examples for service overlays

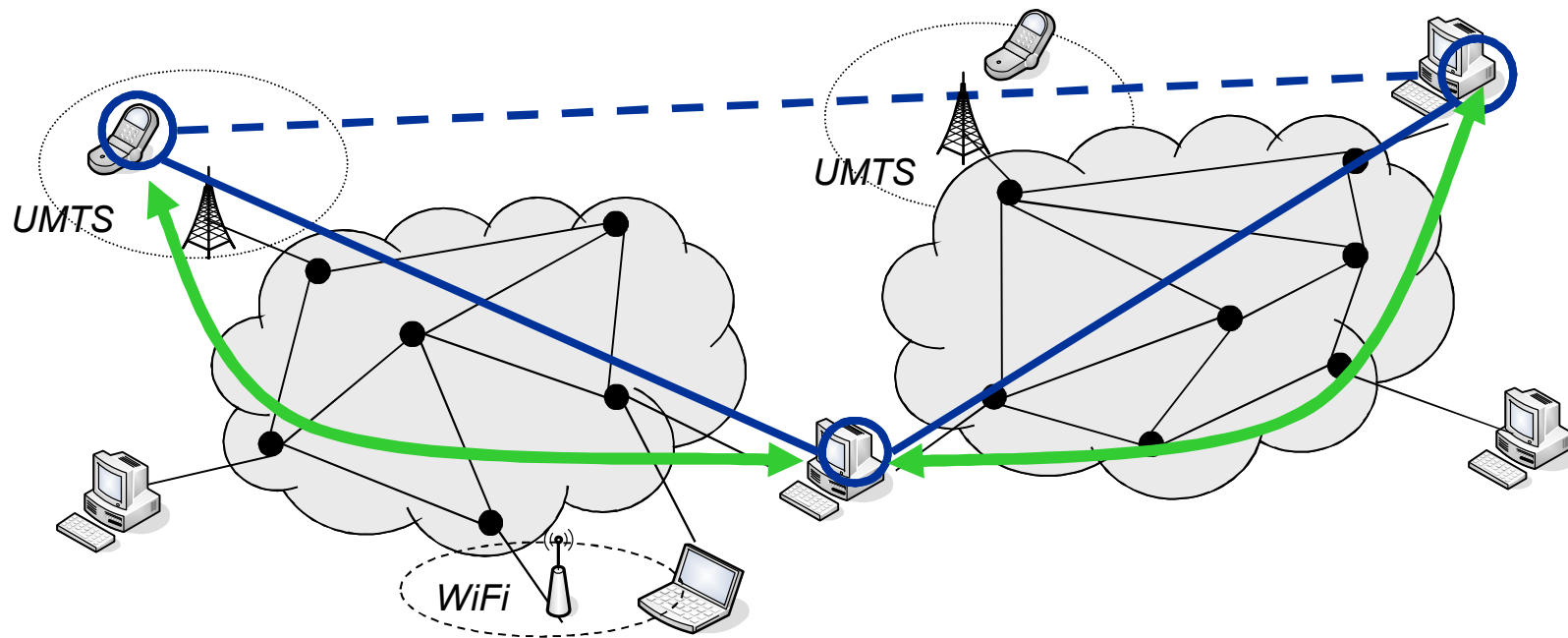
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- **Connectivity for delay tolerant networks**

Overlay Construction across Heterogeneous Networks



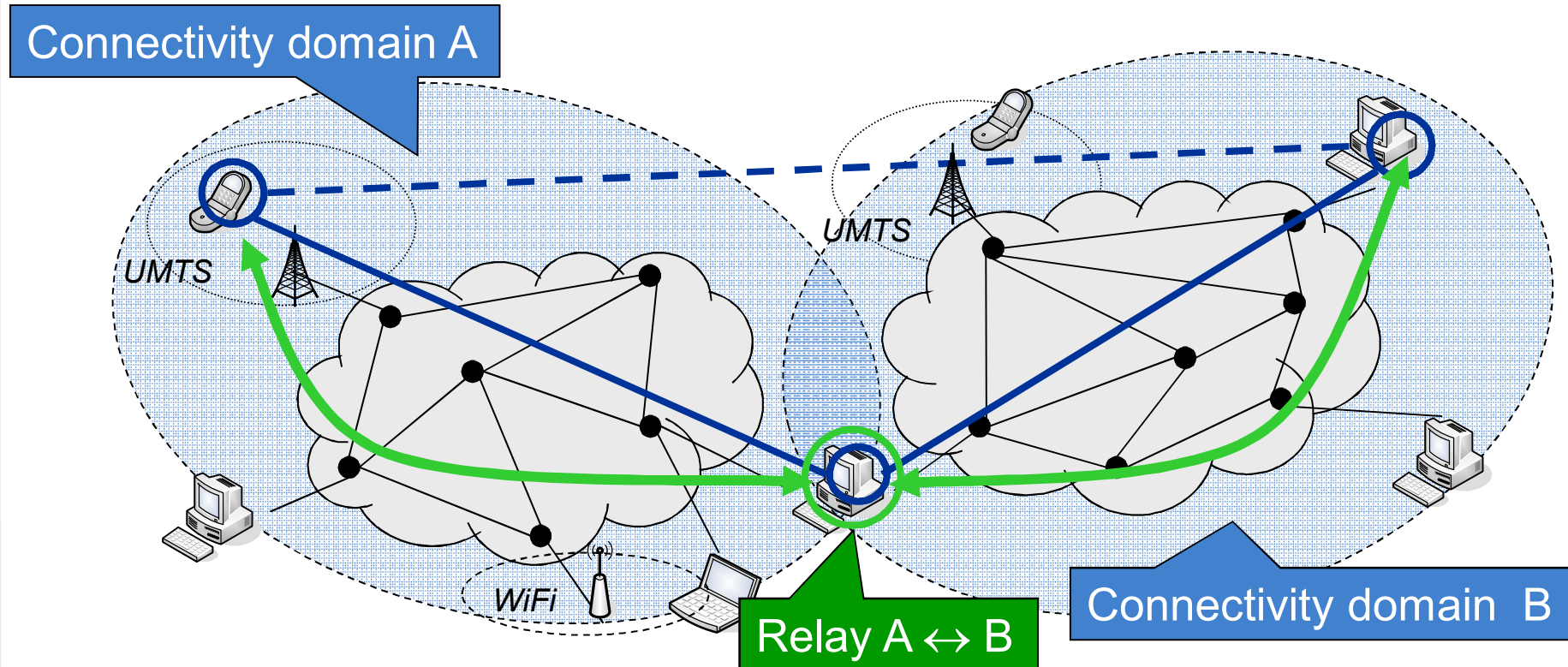
Overlay Connectivity



Often direct overlay connections not possible

- End systems serve as **relay** among multiple networks
- Overlay connection consists of sequence of multiple existing overlay connections

Connectivity Domains



Detect relay nodes

- Triangular tests

Assign unique identifiers to connectivity domains

- Various algorithms supported

→ *autonomous, low overhead*

Selected Aspects of SpoVNet

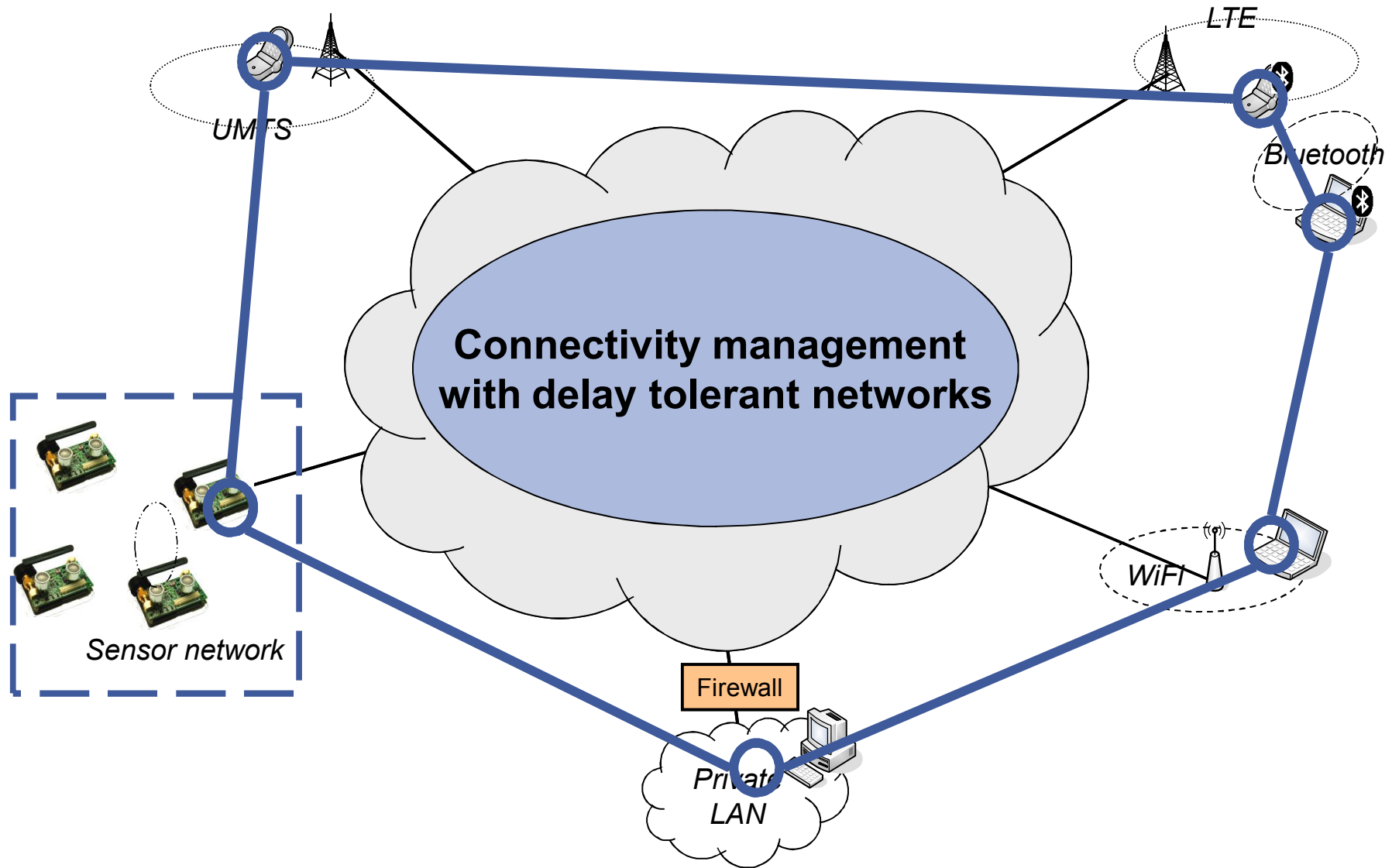
- **Connectivity management**

- **Examples for service overlays**

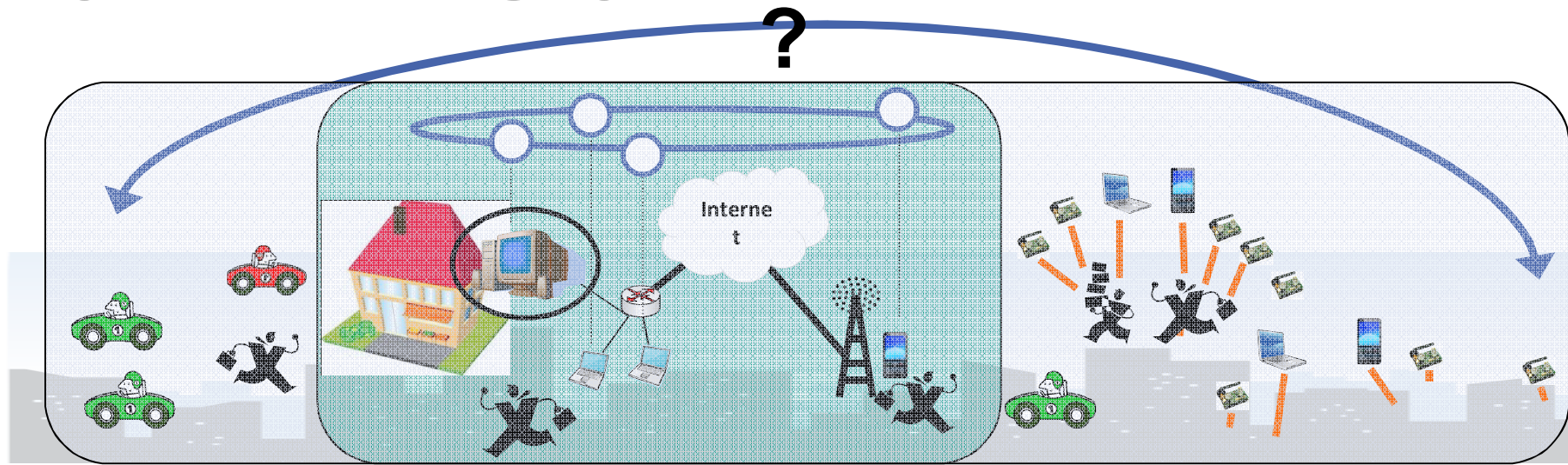
- Event service
- Multicast service
- Attachment of sensor networks

- **Connectivity for delay tolerant networks**

Overlay Construction across Heterogeneous Networks



Hybride Routing System



- Combined DTN and overlay routing
 - Structured overlay network
 - Closest match property
 - Delay tolerant forwarding
 - Based on relative ranks among devices (e.g., in social network)

→ *Effective coupling of dis-connected devices, high impact of devices in infrastructure*

■ Future Internet: Algorithms, Protocols, Architectures

Signalling,
Virtualisation,
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Overlay
Networks

Network
Security

Wireless
Sensor
Networks

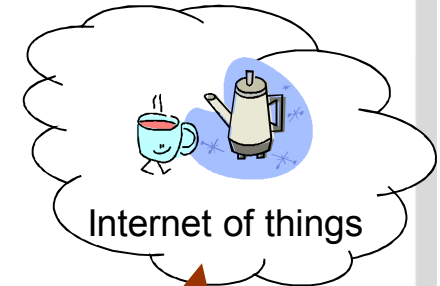
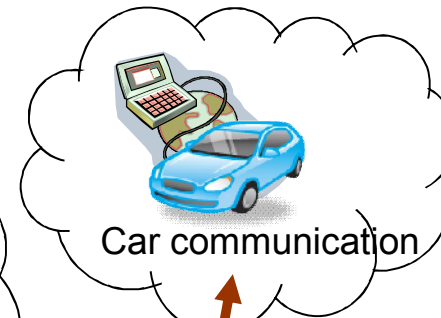
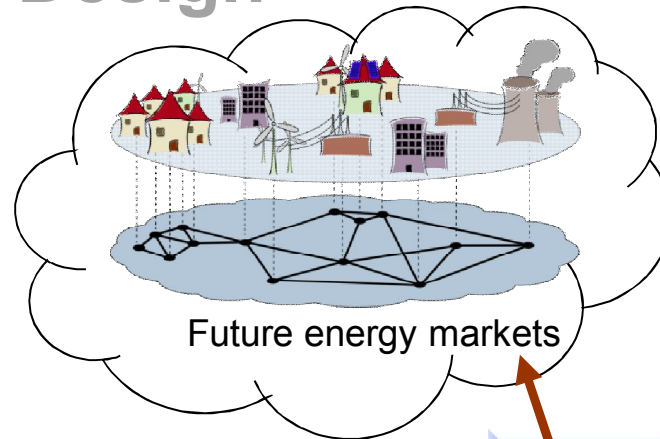
■ Methods and Tools: Evaluation, Design Process

Analysis &
Simulations

Testbed
Experiments

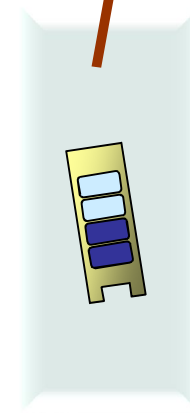
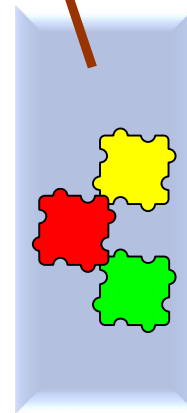
Systematic
Design
Process

Network Design

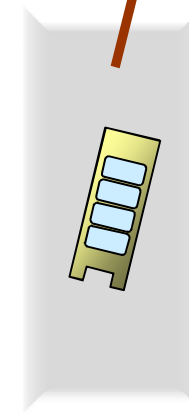


Network Architect

Tool support



...



Let 1000 Networks Bloom

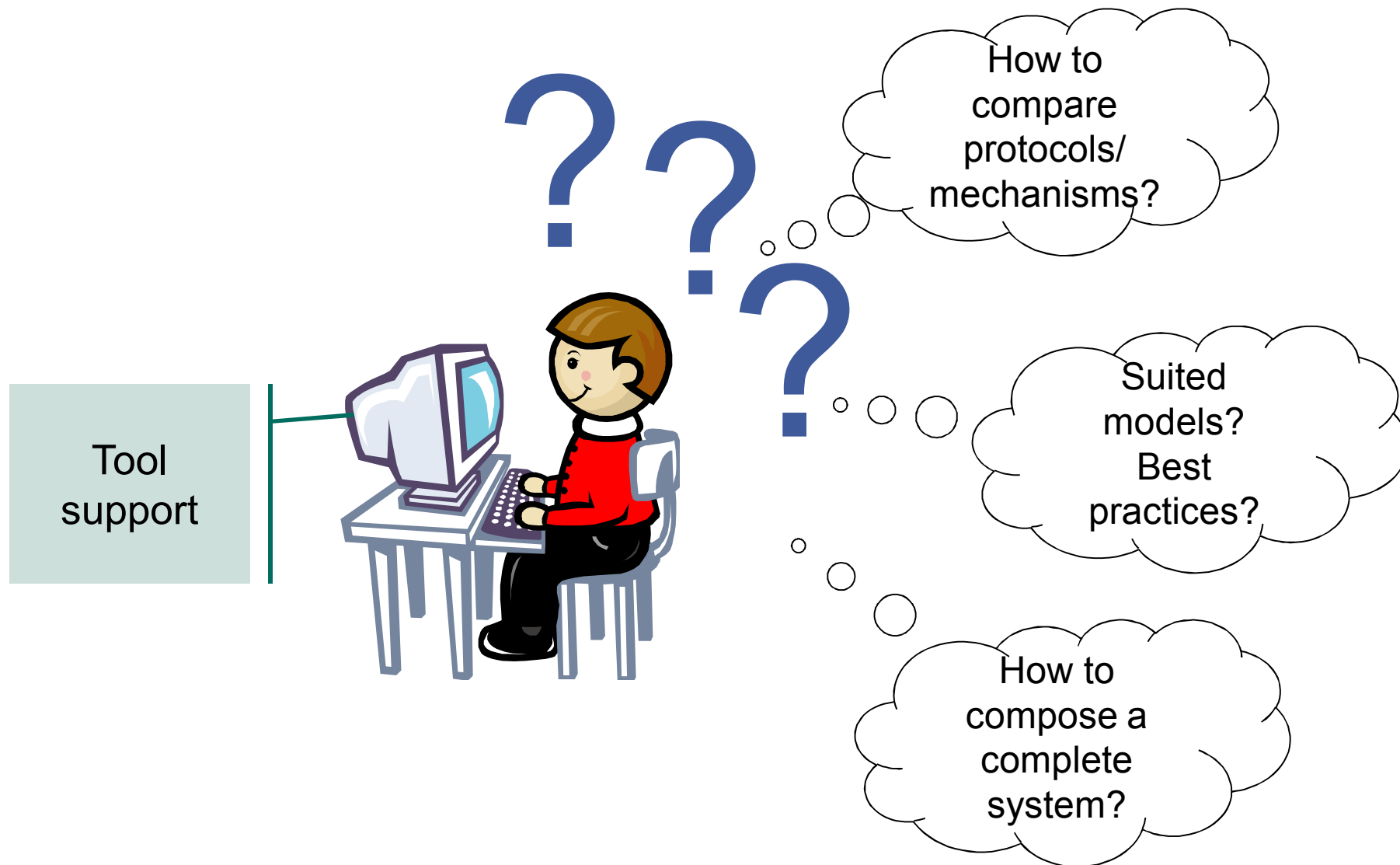


SpoVNet/Ariba

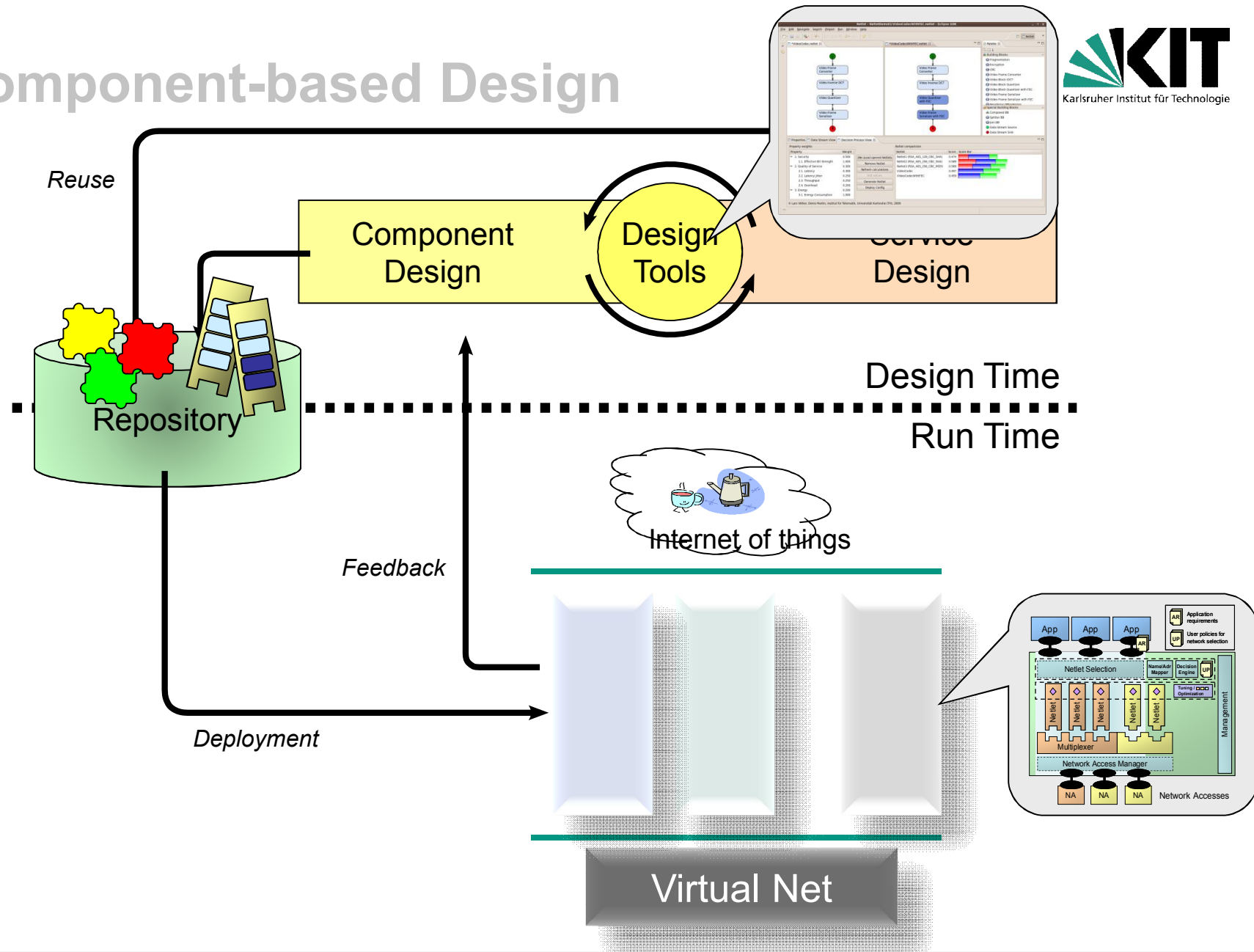
or

Virtual Net

Network Architect



Component-based Design

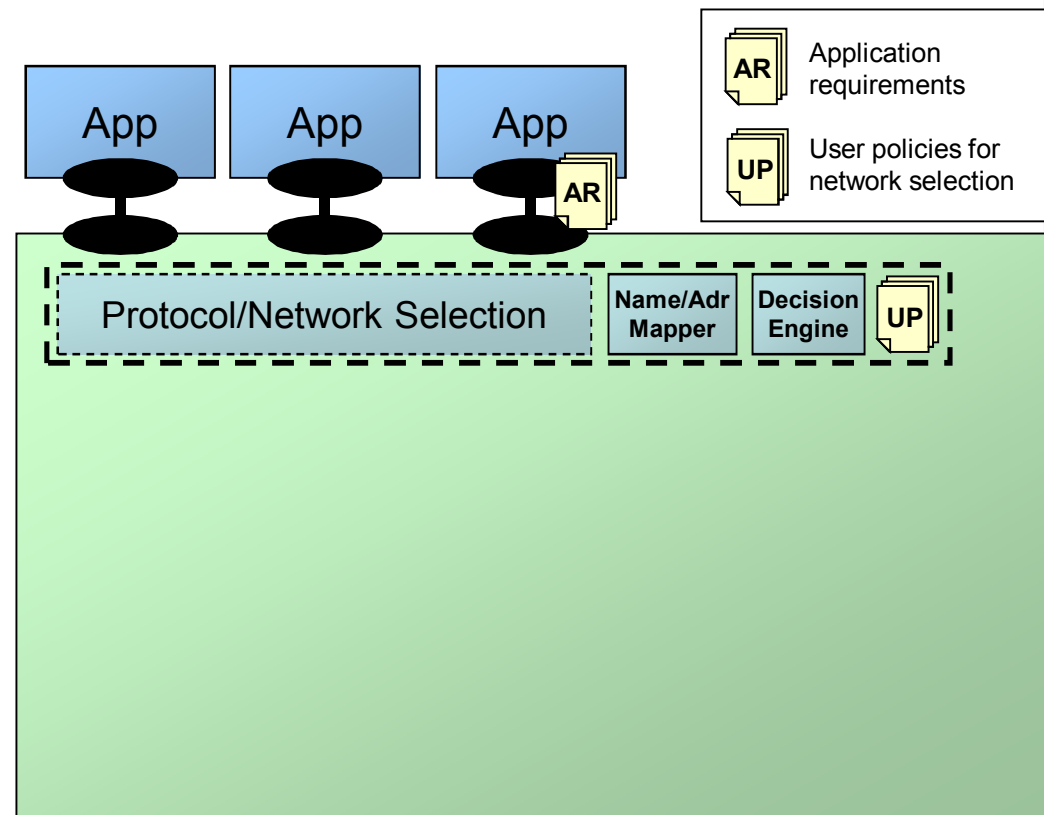


The Node Architecture

Application Interface

■ Innovations:

- Move name resolver from application to system
- Let the system choose the protocol, not the application
- Allow application (and user) to influence choice of network and



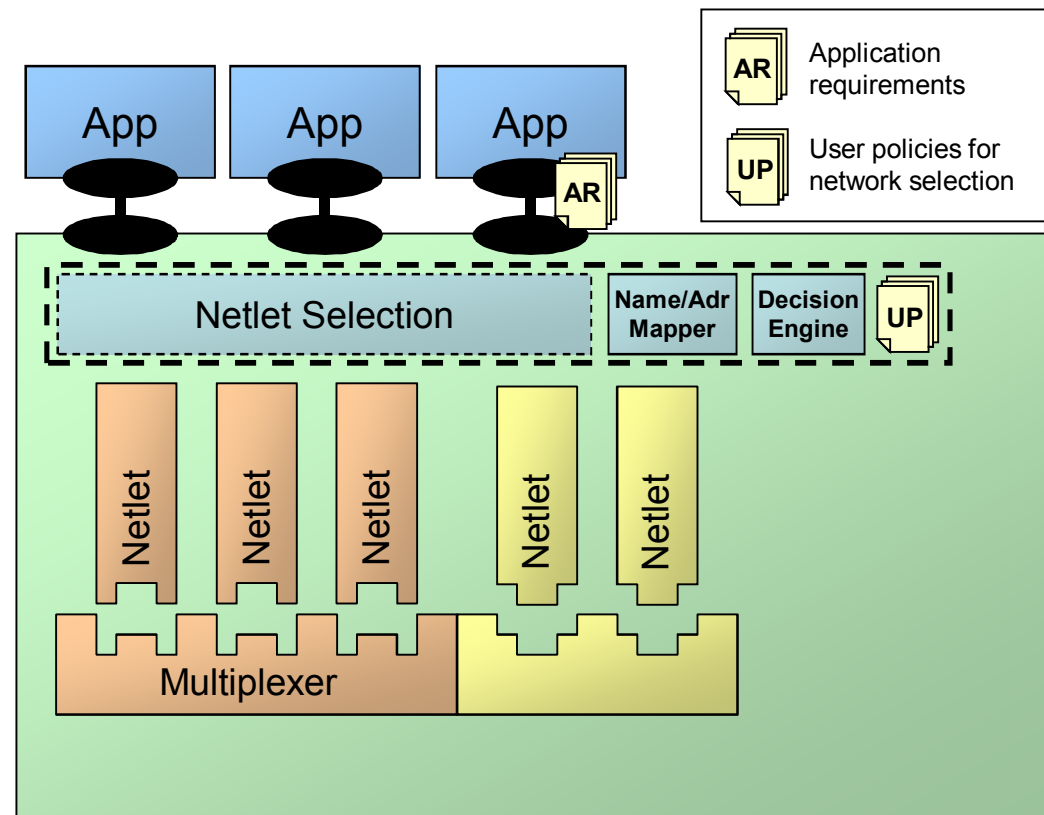
L. Völker, D. Martin, C. Werle, M. Zitterbart, I. El Khayat, **Selecting Concurrent Network Architectures at Runtime**, IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC 2009), IEEE Communication Society, Dresden, Germany, June 2009

The Node Architecture

Future Protocol Containers: Netlets

■ Innovations:

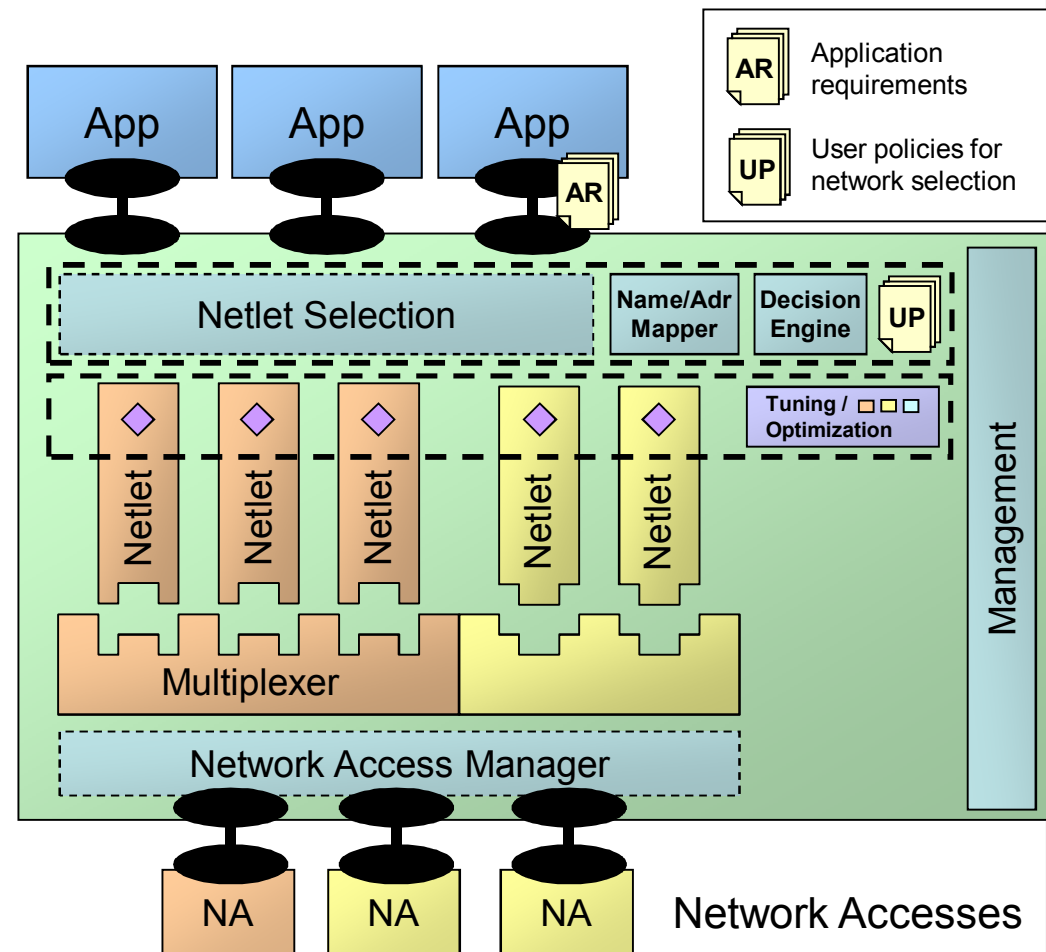
- Move app-layer protocols down to the system
- Enable easy deployment for new lower-layer protocols
- Architecture specific multiplexer for Netlets of the same family



The Node Architecture

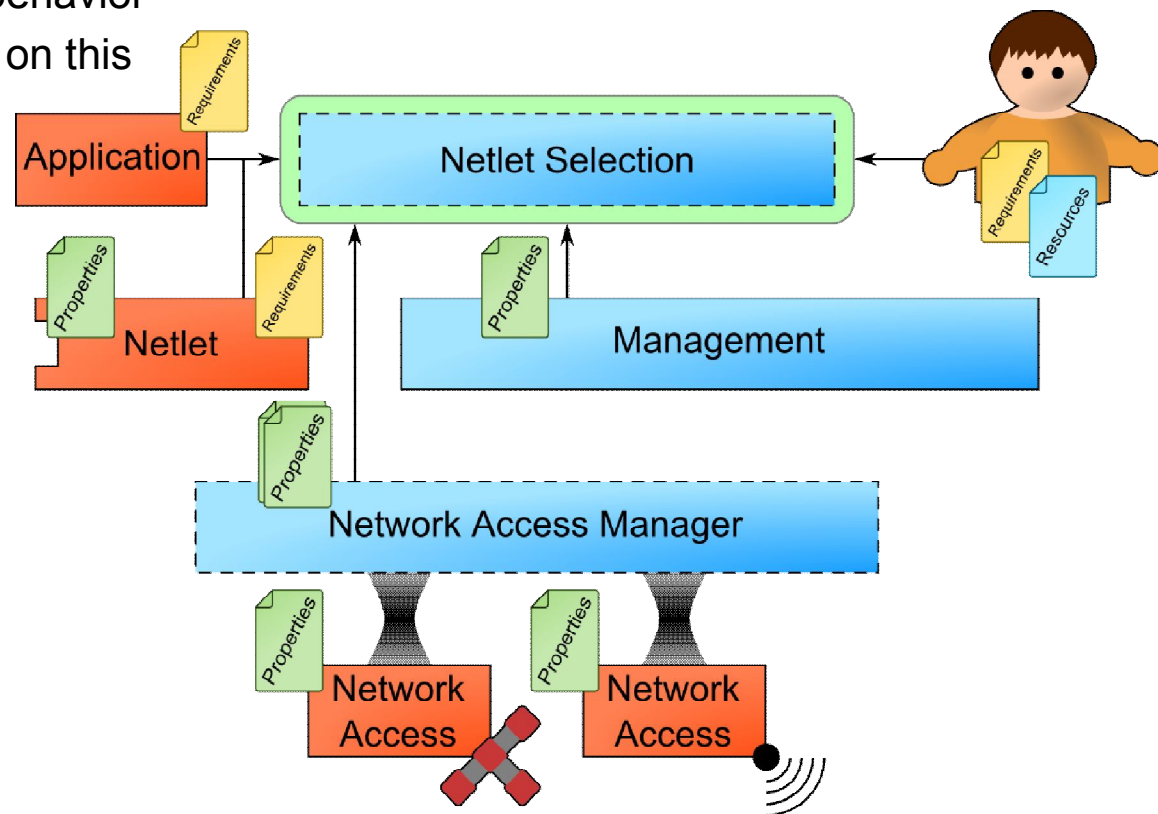
Tuning, Management, and Network Accesses

- Cross-“layer” optimizations
 - Tuning/adaptation according to network property changes
- Node Management
 - Network management functionality



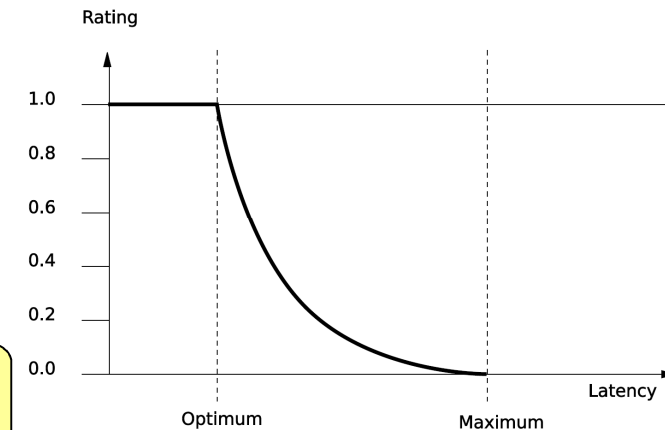
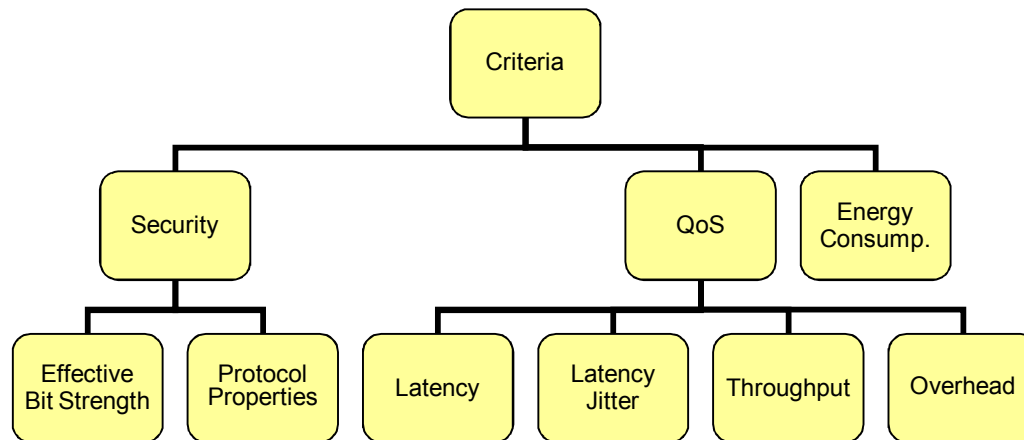
Netlet Selection

- Automatic selection
 - Let application, user, and administrator describe requirements/goals
 - Description of underlying network
 - “Estimate” the Netlet’s behavior
 - Rank the Netlets based on this



Netlet Ranking

Based on MAUT (Multi-attribute Utility Theory)

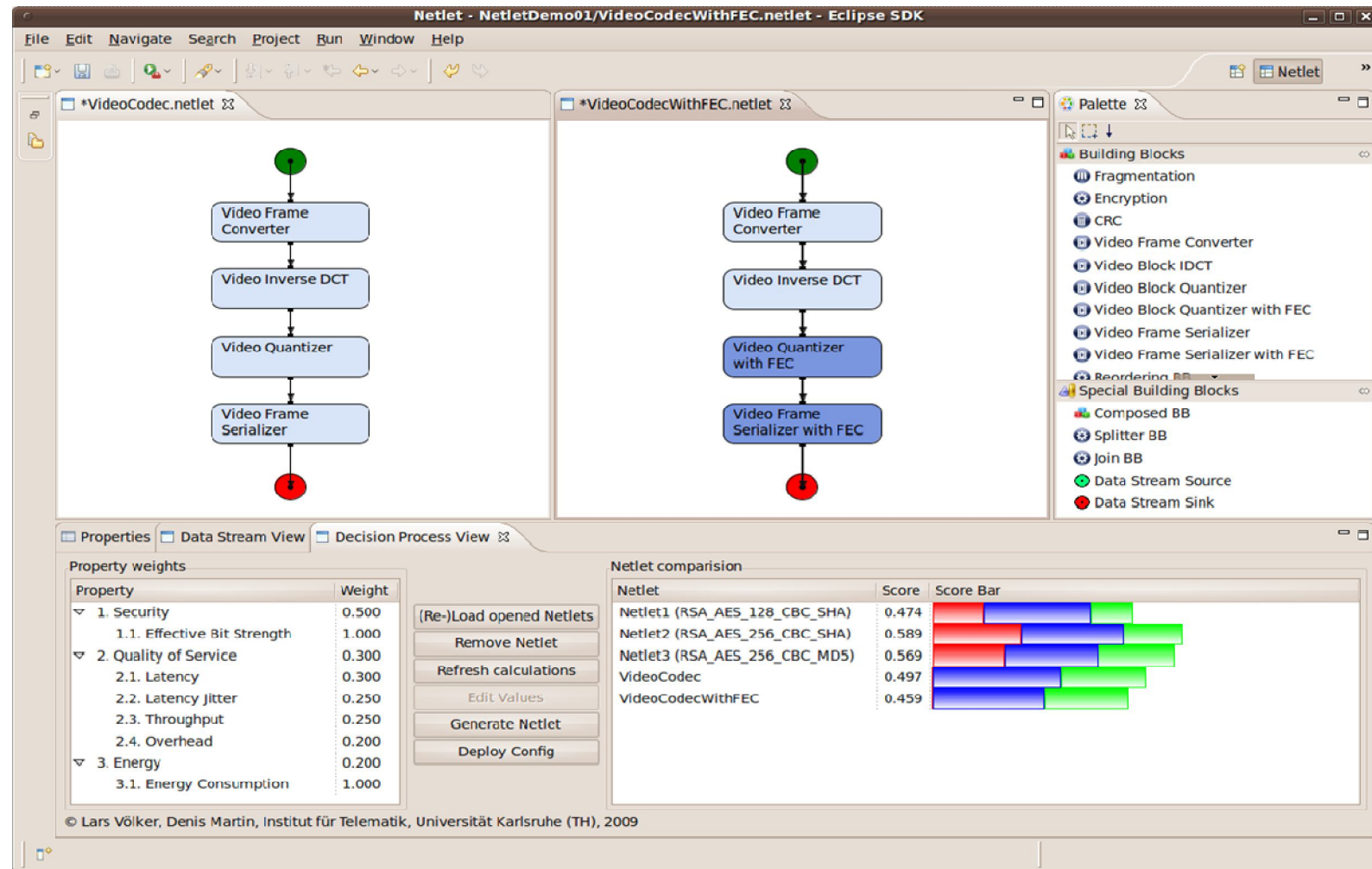


$$v(a_i) = \sum_{j=1}^m w_j * v_j(c_j(a_i))$$

Meaning	Abbreviation
Alternative i	a_i
Criterion j	c_j
Weight for criterion j	w_j
Attribute value of a_i with regard to criterion c_j	$c_j(a_i)$
Value function for criterion c_j	v_j
Total value of alternative a_i	$v(a_i)$

Lars Völker, Christoph Werle, Martina Zitterbart, **Decision Process for Automated Selection of Security Protocols**, 33rd IEEE Conference on Local Computer Networks (LCN 2008), IEEE, p. 223-229, Montreal, QB, Canada, Oct 2008.

Design Tool



Summary and Outlook

- Enabling technologies
 - Service Overlays and Virtual Networks
- Flexible and rapid prototyping/testing of network architectures
 - Component-based approach with proper tool support
 - Testbed experiments, simulations
- Some challenges
 - ... new business models
 - ... new ways of standardisation

Thanks!



Telematics team



■ **MEREGIO** – „Towards Minimum Emission Regions”

- More efficient decentralized energy systems by integrating advanced information and communication technology (ICT) into all levels of the energy supply chain
- Focus on mobility in the companion project **MEREGIOmobil**



■ **SpoVNet**

- Spontaneous provisioning of **application-and network-oriented services** in heterogeneous networks by overlays
- Enabling a **seamless transition** from current to future networks
- Features
 - Network virtualization support
 - Internet of things integration
 - Overlay composition and configuration



■ **4WARD** – „The Network of the Future“

- New network architecture for a future Internet
 - Integration of Mobility, Quality of Service, and Security from the Beginning



■ **G-Lab**

- Experimentally driven future internet research
 - Architectures, Virtualization, Management, Security
- Establishing a German-wide experimental facility



■ **SEIS**

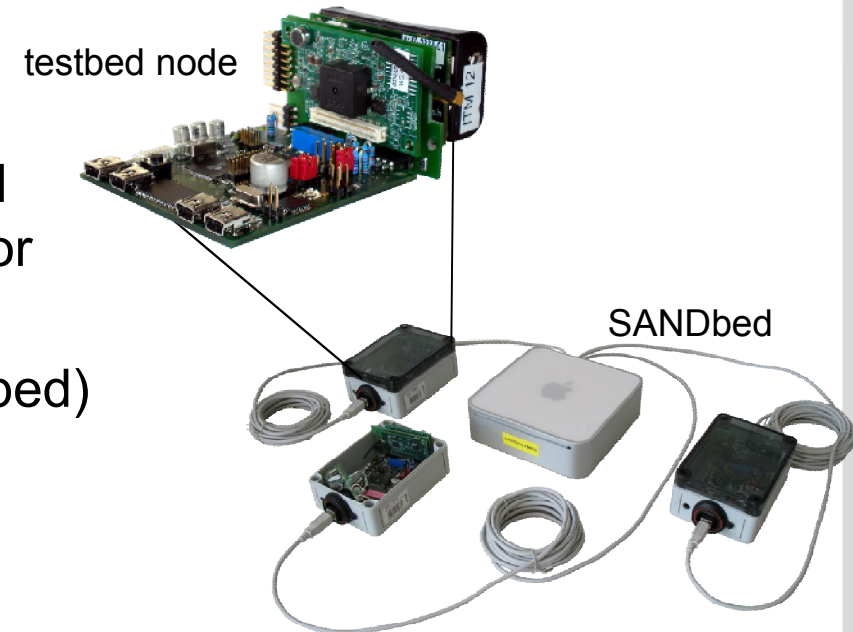
- Introduction of the Internet Protocol IP as convergence layer for In-car communications
- Detect and resolve possible security issues related to the introduction of IP



Wireless Sensor Networks

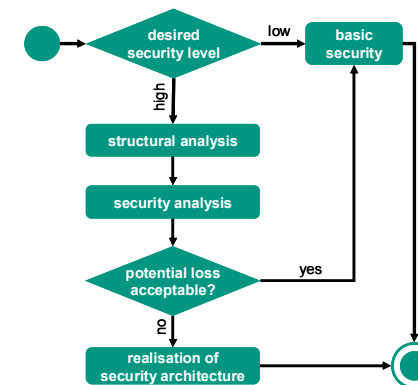
■ ***ZeuS***

- Research into **security**, **safety**, and **energy-efficiency** in wireless sensor networks
- Setup of a flexible **testbed** (SANDbed) supporting energy measurements



■ ***MoSe***

- Developing an **application aware security process** for WSNs
- Must be taken into account over entire development process



Testbeds and Labs

■ German-Lab (G-Lab)

- National research network for studies of new Internet technologies
- Karlsruhe is one site
- 25 Sun Fire X4150 Server
- <http://www.german-lab.org>

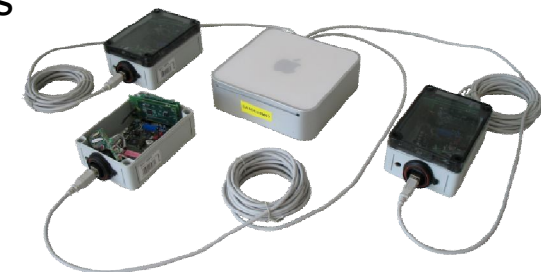


■ GpENI

- International research testbed for the Future Internet
- Part of the Geni project (<http://www.geni.net>)
- <https://wiki.ittc.ku.edu/gpeni/>

■ Sensor Actuator Network Development Testbed (SANDbed)

- Platform for reproducible experiments without side-effects
- Allows for precise analysis regarding energy efficiency and reliability
- <http://www.kit.edu/projects/sandbed>



■ Simulation PCs and Router Testbed

- Simulation lab for evaluation of new network protocols and mechanisms
- Test of real-world implementations on router testbed